

黑腹果蝇节律蛋白Period的结构和功能分析

Functional and structural analysis of circadian protein PERIOD in Drosophila melanogaster

小组成员: 3G10A 张茂森

3G10B 刘蓉

3G10C 张道刚

报告人:张道刚

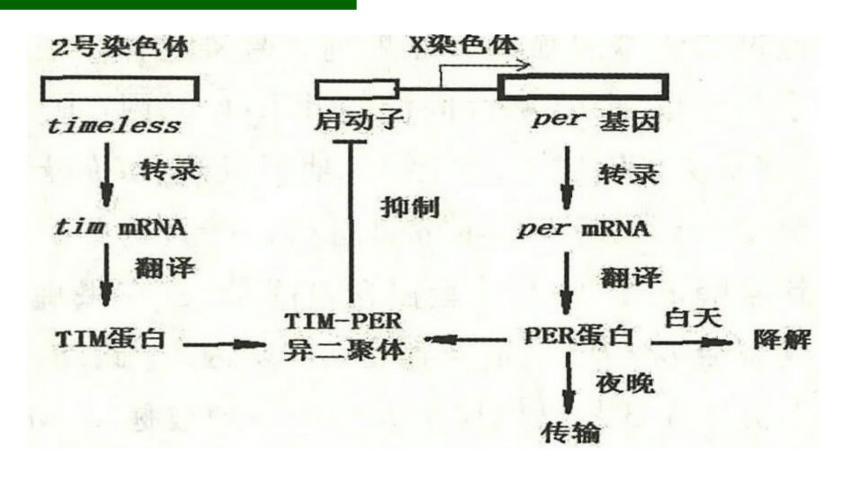
汇报目录

- 一、研究背景
- 二、结构和功能分析
- 三、联系课题
- 四、致谢

一、研究背景

- 1、果蝇 Period (PER) 基因是最早被克隆的生物钟基因,它调控了果蝇的清晨进食、傍晚活动、早间羽化等节律行为。
- 2、 PER蛋白是通过与另外一种节律蛋白Timeless(TIM)的异型结合,调节 PER 进入核的时间而调节昼夜节律行为的。
- 3、PER蛋白最保守的区域位于第238位-497位这270个AA的部分。这一区段又与果蝇的single-minded (sim)基因,以及哺乳类的芳香烃核转移基因(ARNT)有相当大的序列相似性,取这3个基因的第1个字母,这一同源区段简称PAS域。

一、研究背景



黑腹果蝇节律蛋白调控线路

P07663 (PER_DROME)



PTM / Processing¹

Molecule processing

Feature key	Position(s)	Description	Actions	Graphical view	Length
Chain ¹ (PRO_0000162596)	1 - 1224	Period circadian protein	ld 🔧 BLAST		1224

7.	8%
3.	8%
3.	O%
3.	9%
1.	4%
3.	7%
	9%
	2%
	7%
3.	3%
4.	7%
5.	6%
2.	9%
	7%
6.	9%
2.	7%
9.	3%
Ο.	5%
2.	5%
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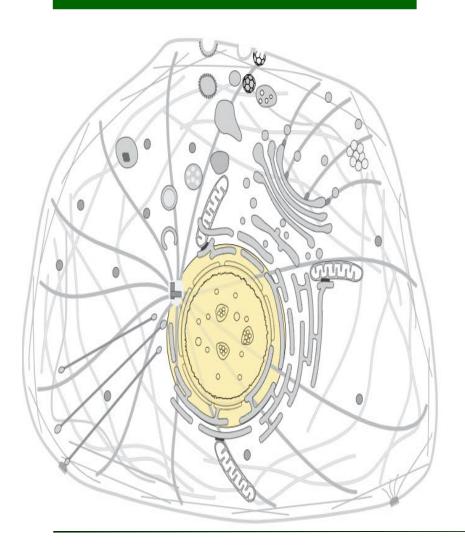
O. O% O. O%

O. 0%

ition.

氨基酸	Uniprot统计 含量(%)	全长 (%)	结构域

Number of Molecular Theoretic Amino aci A1a (A) Arg (R) Asn (N) Asp (D) Cys (C) Gln (Q) Glu (E) Gly (G) His (H) Ile (I) Leu (L) Lys (K) Met (M) Phe (F) Pro (P) Ser (S) Thr (T) Trp (W) Tyr (Y) Val (V) Py1 (0) Sec (U)



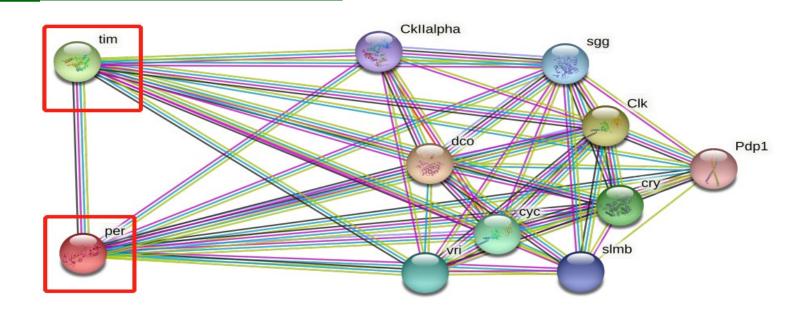
Nucleus

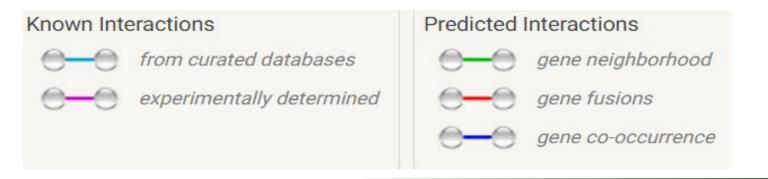
Nucleus ①

Other locations

perinuclear region f

Note: Nuclear at specific periods of the day. First accumulates in the perinuclear region about one hour before translocation into the nucleus. Interaction with Tim is required for nuclear localization.

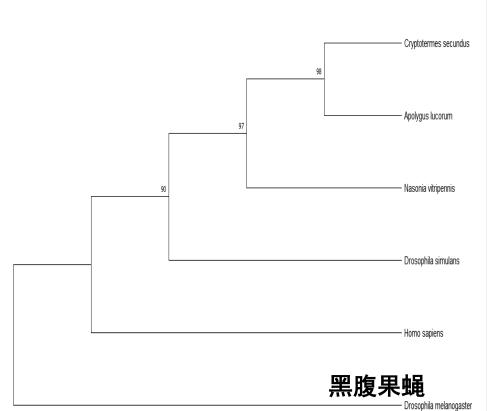




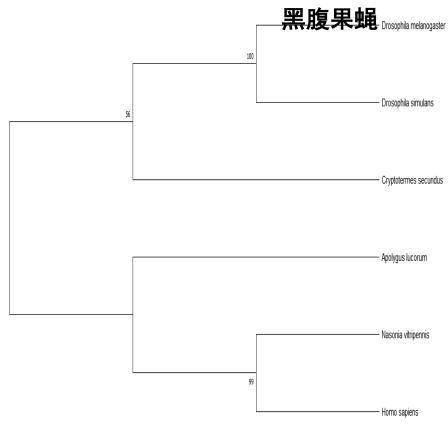
PAS保守结构域多序列比对

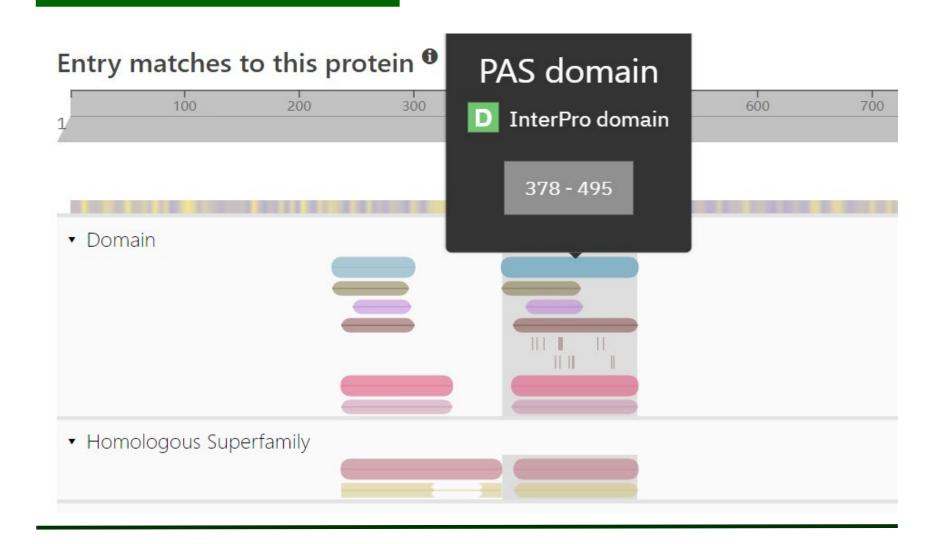
	Description	Scientific Name	Max Score	Total Score	Query Cover	E value ▼	Per. Ident	Acc. Len
~	period circadian protein [Scaptodrosophila lebanonensis]	Scaptodrosophila lebanonensis	285	285	100%	2e-87	95.59%	1028
~	period circadian protein isoform X2 [Zeugodacus cucurbitae]	Zeugodacus cucurbitae	276	276	100%	1e-84	92.65%	1001
~	period circadian protein [Bactrocera tryoni]	Bactrocera tryoni	276	276	100%	3e-84	92.65%	1035
~	period circadian protein [Bactrocera dorsalis]	Bactrocera dorsalis	276	276	100%	3e-84	92.65%	1035
~	period circadian protein [Zeugodacus cucurbitae]	Zeugodacus cucurbitae	276	276	100%	3e-84	92.65%	1034
~	period circadian protein isoform X1 [Zeugodacus cucurbitae]	Zeugodacus cucurbitae	276	276	100%	3e-84	92.65%	1034
~	period protein [Bactrocera neohumeralis]	Bactrocera neohumeralis	276	276	100%	3e-84	92.65%	1035
~	period circadian protein [Bactrocera oleae]	Bactrocera oleae	276	276	100%	3e-84	92.65%	1034
V	period [Zaprionus indianus]	Zaprionus indianus	270	270	100%	9e-84	91.18%	775
~	PREDICTED: period circadian protein [Bactrocera latifrons]	Bactrocera latifrons	275	275	100%	1e-83	92.65%	1035
~	PERIOD [Anastrepha grandis]	Anastrepha grandis	261	261	100%	4e-83	91.18%	472
~	PERIOD [Anastrepha fraterculus]	Anastrepha fraterculus	261	261	100%	4e-83	91.18%	472

全长序列系统发生树



PAS保守结构域系统发生树



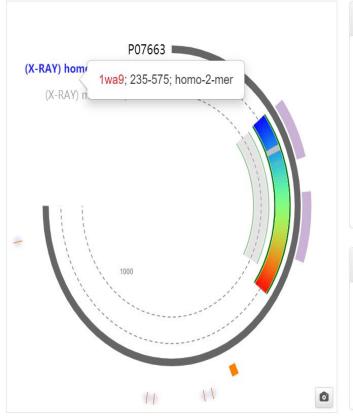


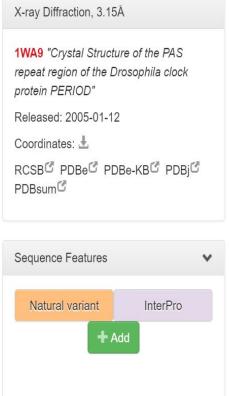
P07663 (PER_DROME) Drosophila melanogaster (Fruit fly)

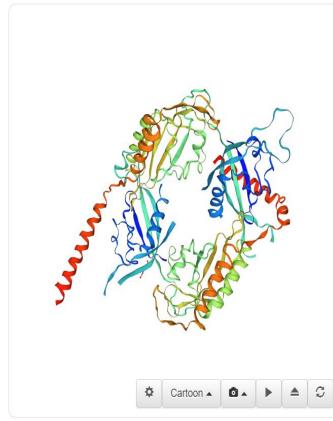
Period circadian protein ★ UniProtKB InterPro STRING

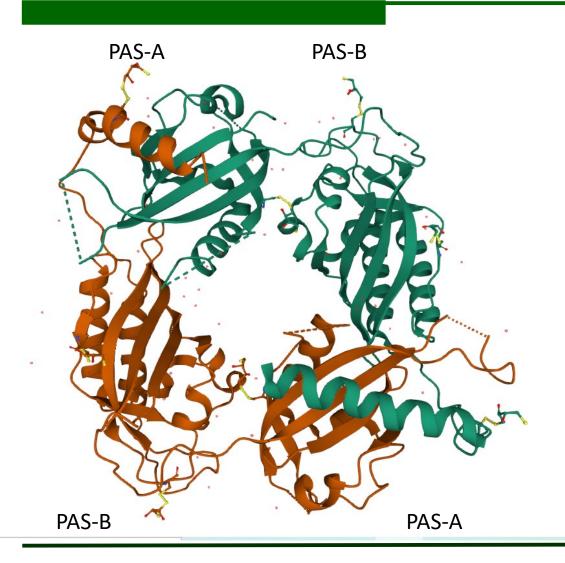
Interactive Modelling

1224 aa; Sequence (Fasta) ; (Isoform 2; Isoform 3; Isoform 4; Isoform 5; Isoform 6;)



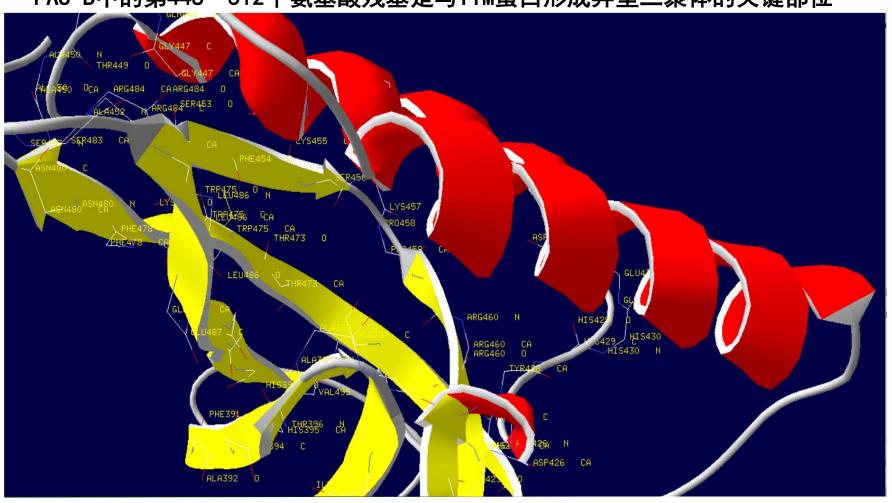






PAS结构域三维结构图

PAS-B中的第448 - 512个氨基酸残基是与TIM蛋白形成异型二聚体的关键部位



三、联系课题

表达蝗虫中的Period蛋白(已获得基因全长序列),与黑腹果蝇的Period蛋白进行序列比对,寻找是否存在PAS结构域和互作蛋白(TIM蛋白或其他),如果存在,其功能很可能与果蝇相似。

四、致谢

感谢罗老师的悉心指导,您平易近人的教学风格和认真负责的态度是我们上研究生课程中不多见的,这门课内容很丰富,实用性也很强,但无奈自己知识还比较薄弱,融会贯通的能力也有待加强,日后还得努力地学习。再次感谢您!